



# Syrian Arab Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

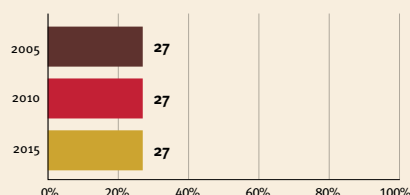
## Demographics

Population	24,174,628
Annual births	571,460
Children under 5	2,455,088 (10%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

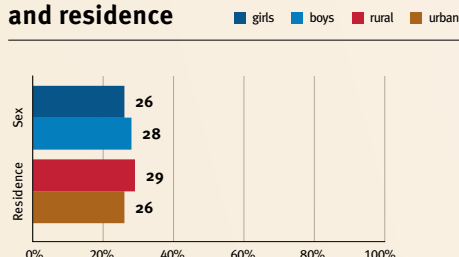
## Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	20/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	54/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	84%	Inadequate supervision	17%

## Young children at risk of poor development



## Risk by sex and residence



## Children with functional difficulty

no data

## Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

## Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

77%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

Postnatal visits

no data

## Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

36

Exclusive breastfeeding

29

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

## Early learning

Early stimulation at home

70%

Children's books in the home

30%

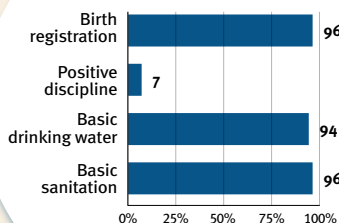
Attendance in early childhood education

8%

Playthings at home

52%

## Security and safety



## Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

## International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption