



## Türkiye

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

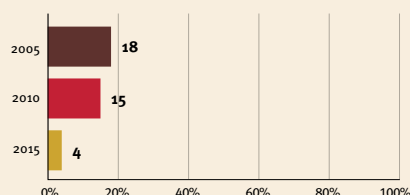
#### Demographics

Population	87,371,675
Annual births	1,060,605
Children under 5	5,530,026 (6%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

#### Threats to Early Childhood Development

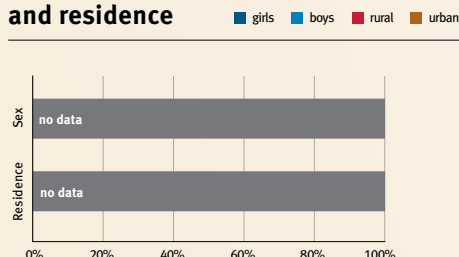
Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	51%	Inadequate supervision	8%

#### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

#### Risk by sex and residence



#### Children with functional difficulty

no data

#### Children developmentally on-track

71%

### Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

### Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

#### Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

45%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

90%

79%

Postnatal visits

#### Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

71

Exclusive breastfeeding

41

Minimum acceptable diet

no data

#### Early learning

Early stimulation at home

72%

Children's books in the home

41%

Attendance in early childhood education

32%

76%

Playthings at home

#### Security and safety

Birth registration

98

Positive discipline

24

Basic drinking water

96

Basic sanitation

99

#### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

#### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption