



Kazakhstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

Population	20,464,208
Annual births	401,985
Children under 5	2,112,756 (10%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

81%

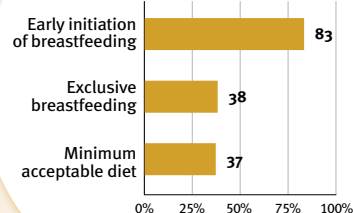
Postnatal visits

98%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

95%

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home

86%

Children's books in the home

51%

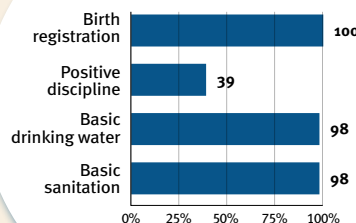
Playthings at home

60%

Attendance in early childhood education

55%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption