



Kiribati

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Population | 133,527 |
| Annual births | 3,405 |
| Children under 5 | 16,268 (12%) |
| Under-five mortality | 55/1,000 |

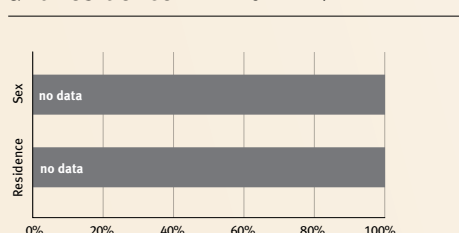
Threats to Early Childhood Development

| | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------------------|----------|
| Maternal mortality | 80/100,000 | Adolescent birth rate | 51/1,000 |
| Low birthweight | 9% | Preterm births | 10% |
| Child poverty | no data | Under-five stunting | 15% |
| Violent discipline | 86% | Inadequate supervision | 31% |

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

13%

Children developmentally on-track

80%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

| Policies | | | | |
|---|--|------------|---------------|------|
| ✓ | Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy | | | |
| ≤20% | 20-39% | 40-59% | 60-79% | ≥80% |
| Child and family social protection | | | | |
| None | <14 | 14 – <18 | 18 – <26 | ≥26 |
| Maternity leave (weeks) | | | | |
| None | <14 | 14 – <18 | 18 – <26 | ≥26 |
| Paternity leave (weeks) | | | | |
| Not | Slightly | Moderately | Substantially | |
| International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment) | | | | |

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

87%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

67%

86%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

46

Exclusive breastfeeding

64

Minimum acceptable diet

8

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

77%

Children's books in the home

4%

Attendance in early childhood education

72%

60%

Playthings at home

Security and safety

Birth registration

92

Positive discipline

12

Basic drinking water

79

Basic sanitation

45

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

| | |
|---|--|
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of the Child |
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities |
| ✓ | CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography |
| ✗ | Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption |