



# Kyrgyzstan

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

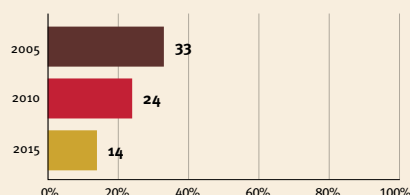
### Demographics

Population	7,130,594
Annual births	150,335
Children under 5	768,284 (11%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

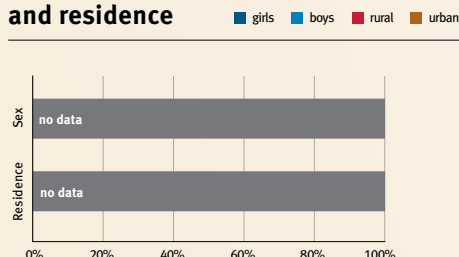
Maternal mortality	42/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	29/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	7%

### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Children with functional difficulty

6%

### Children developmentally on-track

70%

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

### Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

90%

Postnatal visits

96%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

89%

### Early learning

Early stimulation at home

86%

Children's books in the home

21%

Playthings at home

73%

Attendance in early childhood education

32%

### Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

88

Exclusive breastfeeding

46

Minimum acceptable diet

43

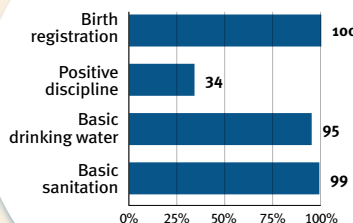
### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### Security and safety



### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption