



South Africa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

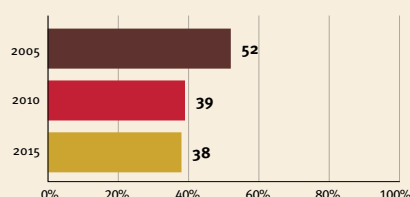
Demographics

Population	63,627,884
Annual births	1,182,869
Children under 5	5,906,653 (9%)
Under-five mortality	35/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

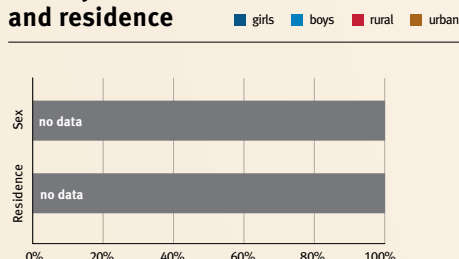
Maternal mortality	118/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	40/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy				
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

84%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

76%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home

no data

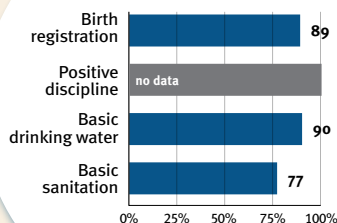
Attendance in early childhood education

48%

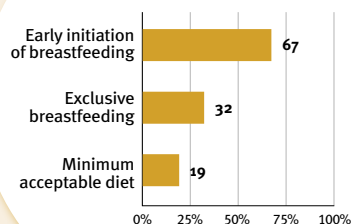
Playthings at home

no data

Security and safety



Nutrition



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption