



## Turkmenistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

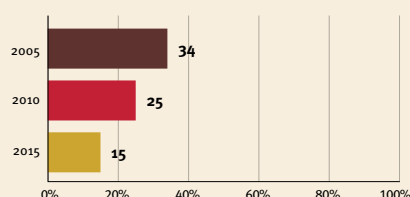
### Demographics

Population	7,430,703
Annual births	156,679
Children under 5	793,142 (11%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

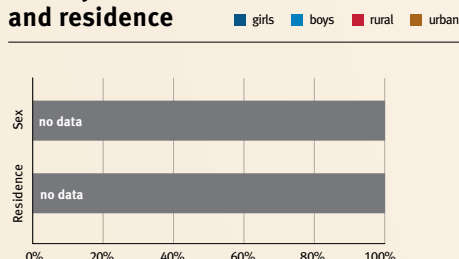
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	60%	Inadequate supervision	2%

### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Children with functional difficulty

1%

### Children developmentally on-track

95%

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

### Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

51%

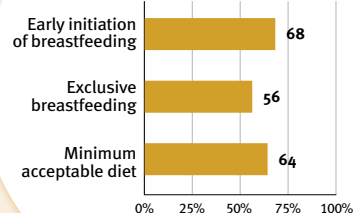
Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

98%

Postnatal visits

100%

### Nutrition



### Early learning

Early stimulation at home

90%

Children's books in the home

32%

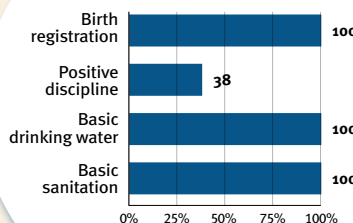
Attendance in early childhood education

41%

Playthings at home

75%

### Security and safety



### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption